# **Strengthening Immunization Programs - Building Health Systems**

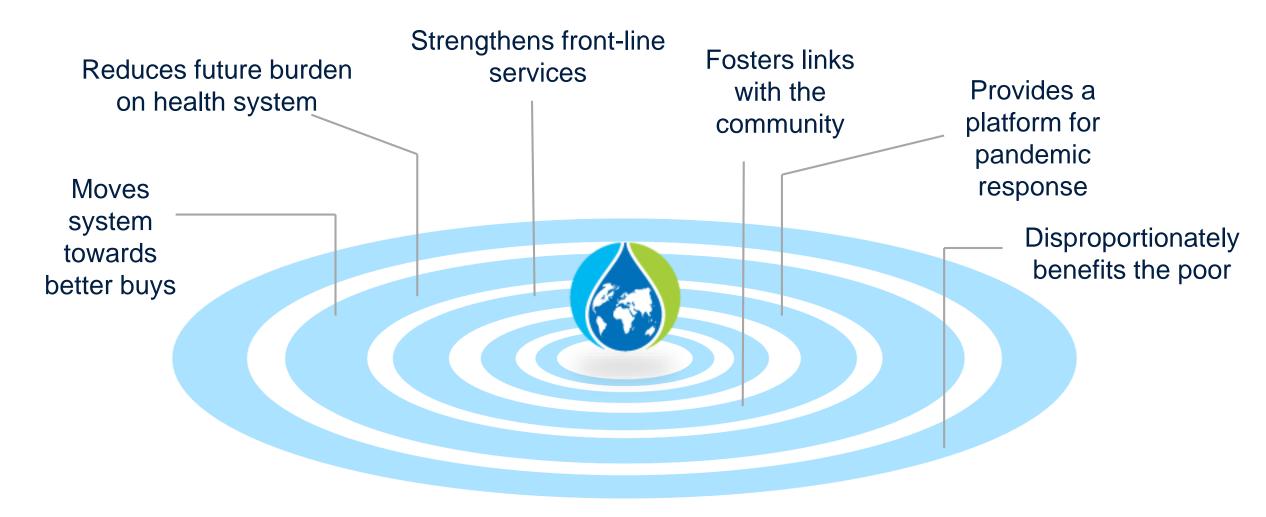
Gavi / WBG Partnership on Institutional & Financial Sustainability Gavi Board Meeting, June 22, 2016

... a win-win relationship for sustained results ...

Strengthening immunization programs

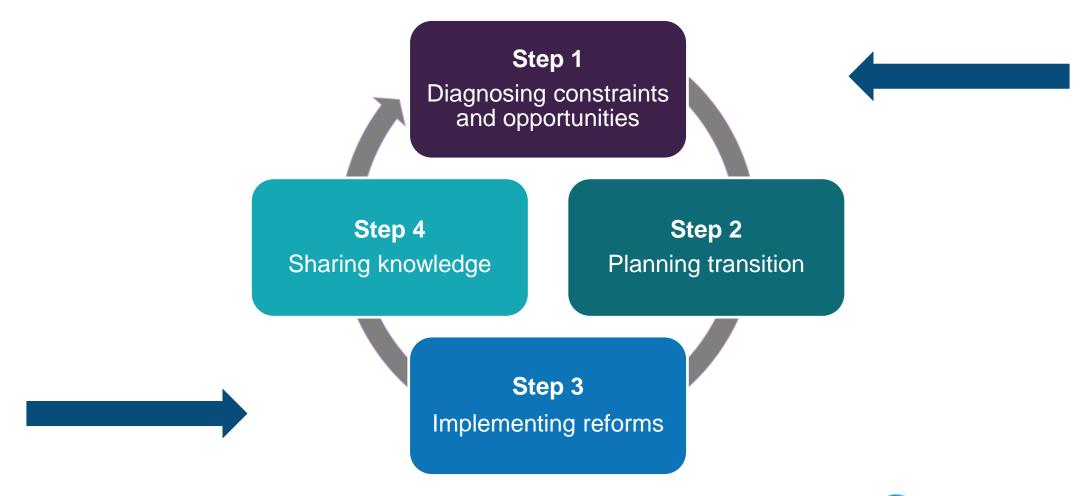
Building health systems

... where stronger immunization programs drive positive system changes for universal health coverage (UHC) and poverty reduction ...





... and a systematic approach to addressing constraints and seizing opportunities to build health and country systems that foster sustainable immunization results.





## The HFSA diagnoses constraints that hinder immunization outcomes across various levels of the health and country systems, for example, in Indonesia

. . .

Constraints

Status:

of children fully

immunized

(35%-90%)

**Outcome** 

**EPI** program

#### **Health system**

#### **Governance & PFM Macro-environment**

#### Health workers

- Limited knowledge of entitlements under HI finance
- 55% of facilities without HW trained in EPI

#### **Districts**

 Responsible for (EPI) service financing, but insufficient allocation for health and HW training

#### Intragovernmental relationships

Weak
 accountability
 and incentives
 for investing in
 health

### Geo-political fragmentation

- 6,000 islands,
- 300 ethnic groups,
- 525 districts



**EPI** program **Governance & PFM Macro-environment** Outcome Health system Health workers **Districts** Geo-political Intra-Limited Responsible for fragmentation governmental Status: Constraints knowledge of (EPI) service relationships • 6,000 islands, 60% financing, but entitlements Weak ■ 300 ethnic under HI finance insufficient accountability of children fully groups, and incentives immunized • 55% of facilities allocation for 525 districts without HW health and HW for investing in (35% - 90%)trained in EPI training health PHC and HW Fiscal policy **Districts Opportunities** Goal: Accreditation ■ Law (36/2009) Increase funding

90% of villages achieve universal immunization

program (with focus on

immunization)

mandates to spend 10% of revenue on health in social sectors

Transform intragovernmental fiscal relationship

Economic growth Forecast (5 years) 8 - 9 % of GDP

Building on HFSA, WBG operations seize opportunities beyond Gavi transition support to address system constraints.

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Goal:
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Outcome

**EPI** program

PHC and HW

Accreditation

program (with

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focus on

#### **Health system**

#### **Governance & PFM Macro-environment**

#### **Districts**

■ Law (36/2009) mandates to spend 10% of revenue on health

#### Fiscal policy

- Increase funding in social sectors
- Transform intragovernmental fiscal relationship

Economic growth
Forecast (5 years)
8 – 9 % of GDP

#### **IBRD Loan**

- US\$ 150 million over 5 years
- Program-for-results and investment components with immunization indicators
- Focused on the 70 poorest districts with some of the lowest immunization rates

#### ... and TA supporting reforms to:

- Strengthen intergovernmental transfer system with links to service delivery readiness and coverage
- Catalyze quality improvements and accreditation of primary health care facilities and health workers

Recognizing the length of system reforms, the program's focus is shifting toward phase 1 transition countries.

Country focus/ Gavi transition phase

Initial Gavi support

Phase 1
Preparatory transition

Phase 2
Accelerated transition

<u>2015</u>

Ghana (Solomon Islands)\*

**2016** 

Cameroon Kenya Lao PDR Myanmar **Nigeria** 

Sudan Zambia 2015

Georgia Indonesia

**PNG** 

Vietnam

**2016** 

Congo Republic
Timor-Leste



<sup>\*</sup> Solomon Islands HFSA was not Gavi-funded but had an 8 immunization focus and will inform transition planning

#### A win-win relationship for sustained results.

Strengthening immunization programs

Building health systems



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